

ARTICLE I, SECTION 8

CONGRESS HAS THE POWER TO:

1. Tax – uniformly
2. Borrow, and pay debts
3. Provide for **Defense/General Well-Being:**
 4. Regulate foreign commerce, and commerce between states
 5. Establish citizenship rules
 6. Establish bankruptcy laws
 7. Coin & regulate money values
 8. Standardize weights & measures
 9. Punish counterfeiting
 10. Establish a postal system
 11. Pass copyright & patent laws
 12. Establish federal tribunal courts
 13. Punish crimes on the high seas
 14. Declare war
 15. Raise & finance armed forces
 16. Establish rules for the armed forces
 17. Call up state militias
 18. Administer the seat of government
 19. Administer federal lands
 20. Pass laws to implement the above.

FOUR WORDS TO DEFINE:

1. Marque and Reprisal: *Official permission to be a pirate to enemy ships*
2. Writ of Habeas Corpus: *A guarantee to be able to come out of jail and be heard*
3. Ex Post-Facto Law: *A retro-active law—forbidden*
4. Bill of Attainder: *A devout rich man is condemned & his family 's goods are confiscated, on the King's whim*